CE $597 Z$ Homework 2 Assigned Wed. 26 Sept. 07 Due Thur. 4 Oct.

1. In the accompanying table, $\mathrm{d}_{\mathrm{i}} \quad \mathbf{5 0 7 5 . 0 0}$ corresponds to the 3D range observation between fixed control point $P_{i}$ and unknown point $P$. Also given are a priori sigmas for each observation. Using the method of indirect observations, obtain the least squares estimate of the coordinates of point $P$.


| $\mathbf{i}$ | d | sigma |
| :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 1 | 698.00 | 0.40 |
| 2 | 628.40 | 0.40 |
| 3 | 483.05 | 0.05 |
| 4 | 430.30 | 0.40 |

2. Six points are observed in all three coordinates, with the given sigma describing each of the $x, y$, and $z$ components. Fit a rotational ellipsoid to these data points using the method of general least squares, or the mixed model. The equation representing the ellipsoid is as follows,

$$
\frac{x^{2}+y^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{z^{2}}{b^{2}}=1
$$



For initial approximations, use the dimensions of WGS84

| pnt | X (km) | $\mathbf{Y ( k m )}$ | $\mathbf{Z ( k m )}$ | Sigma (km) |
| :---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 1 | 4600.00 | 2200.00 | 3818.70 | 0.020 |
| 2 | 1000.00 | 1000.00 | -6198.50 | 0.020 |
| 3 | -3200.00 | 3400.00 | 4330.60 | 0.020 |
| 4 | -2100.00 | -2500.00 | 5460.75 | 0.020 |
| 5 | -2700.00 | -5000.00 | -2886.95 | 0.002 |
| 6 | 200.00 | -500.00 | -6334.05 | 0.020 |

General comments:
-Solve the iterative problem using Matlab
-Turn in all source code, annotated listing of numerical output
-For first iteration only show all relevant matrices, subsequent iterations show only information about convergence
-For each problem make a cover sheet with analysis of problem and executive summary of solution
-Comments in code are helpful for me and you, variable names that convey clear meaning are helpful
-Implementing algorithms in code is part of the assignment, collaboration and examination of existing codes are fine, but ultimately you make and are responsible for your own code.

- On assignment like this one, waiting until the night before it is due to start is a bad strategy
-When convergence achieved, show the residuals, and the adjusted observations
-Note or comment on anything about the problem or the results that seems worthy
-Use "format compact" to reduce pages of output, make sure enough digits are displayed to evaluate the results

