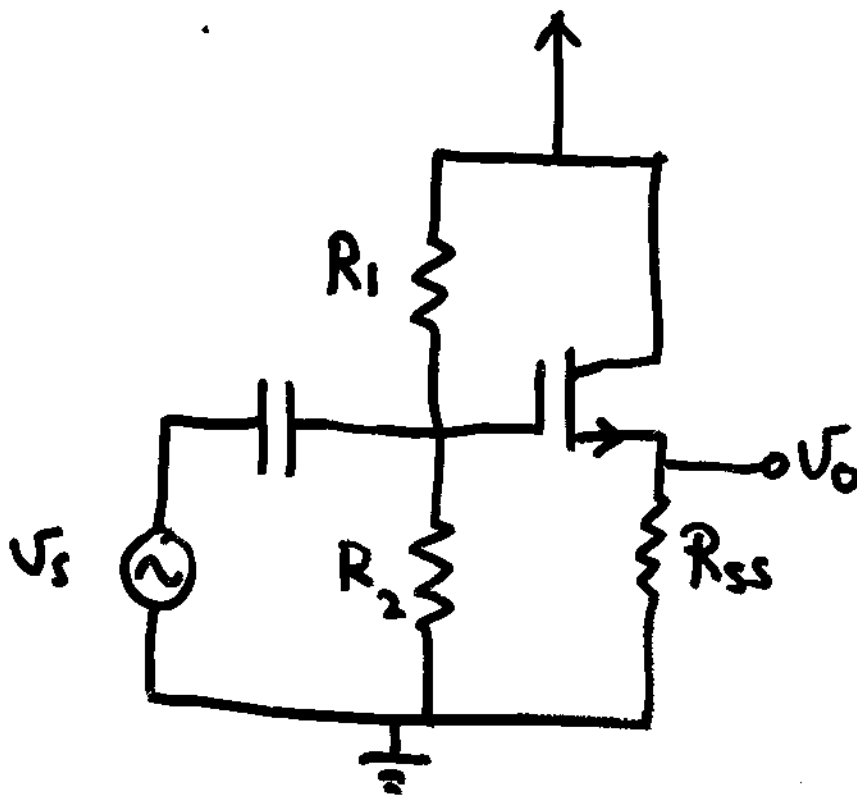
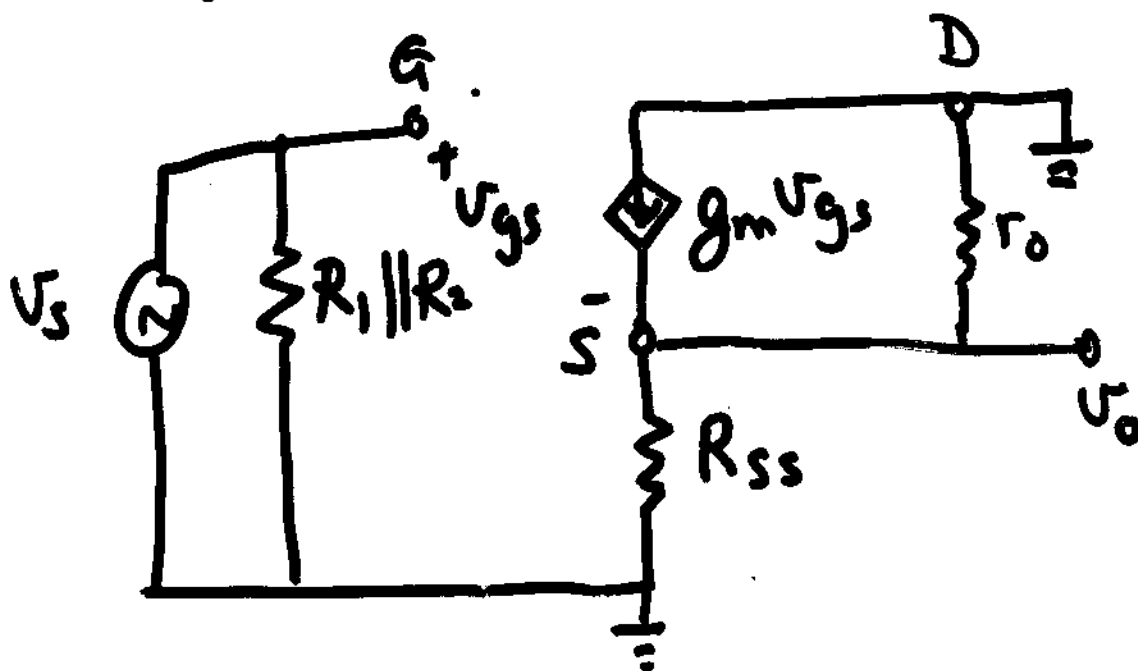


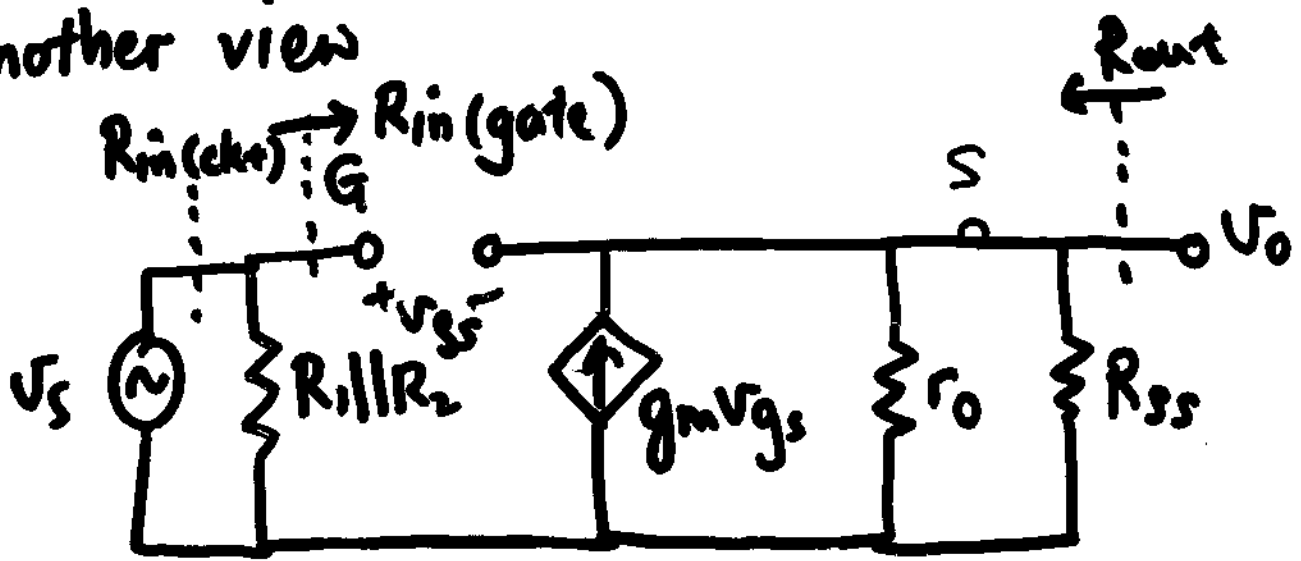
# Common-Drain Amplifier (Source follower)



a.c. equivalent circuit



Another view



$$v_o = g_m v_{gs} (r_o \parallel R_{ss})$$

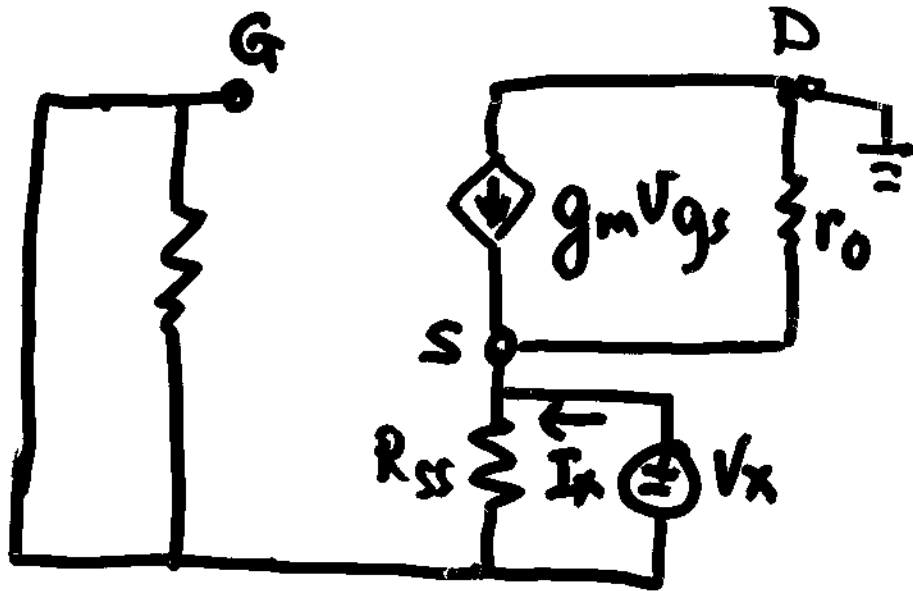
$$v_s = v_{gs} + v_o$$

$$A_{v_s} = \frac{v_o}{v_s} = \frac{g_m (r_o \parallel R_{ss})}{1 + g_m (r_o \parallel R_{ss})}$$

$$R_{in}(gate) = \infty$$

$$R_{in}(ckt) = R_1 \parallel R_2$$

# Output impedance



$$I_x = \frac{V_x}{R_{ss}} + \frac{V_x}{r_o} + g_m V_x \quad (V_x = -V_{gs})$$

$$R_{out} = \frac{V_x}{I_x} = R_{ss} \parallel r_o \parallel \frac{1}{g_m}$$

# CC - CD Analogy

$$\text{CC} \quad A_{v_s} = \frac{(\beta+1)(R_E \parallel r_o)}{r_\pi + (\beta+1)(R_E \parallel r_o)}$$

$$R_{in(ckt)} = R_1 \parallel R_2 \parallel (r_\pi + (\beta+1)(R_E \parallel r_o))$$

$$R_{out} = R_E \parallel r_o \parallel \frac{r_\pi}{\beta+1}$$

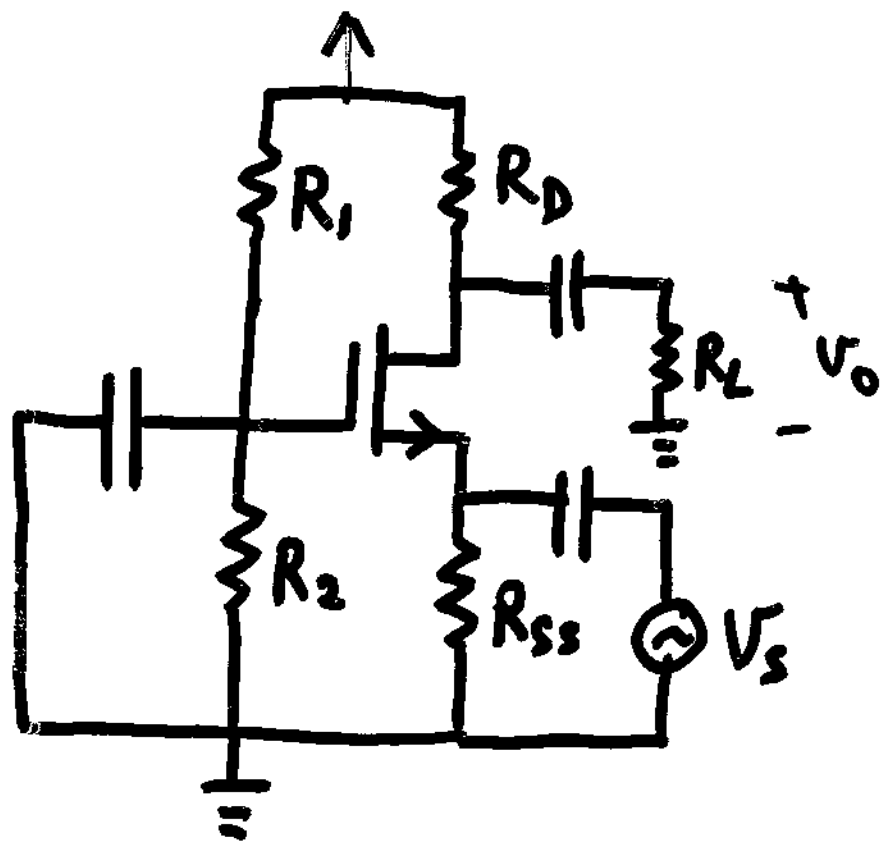
$$\beta \rightarrow \infty, \quad r_\pi \rightarrow \infty, \quad \frac{\beta}{r_\pi} \rightarrow g_m, \quad R_E \rightarrow R_{SS}$$

$$\text{CD} \quad A_{v_s} = \frac{g_m (R_{SS} \parallel r_o)}{1 + g_m (R_{SS} \parallel r_o)}$$

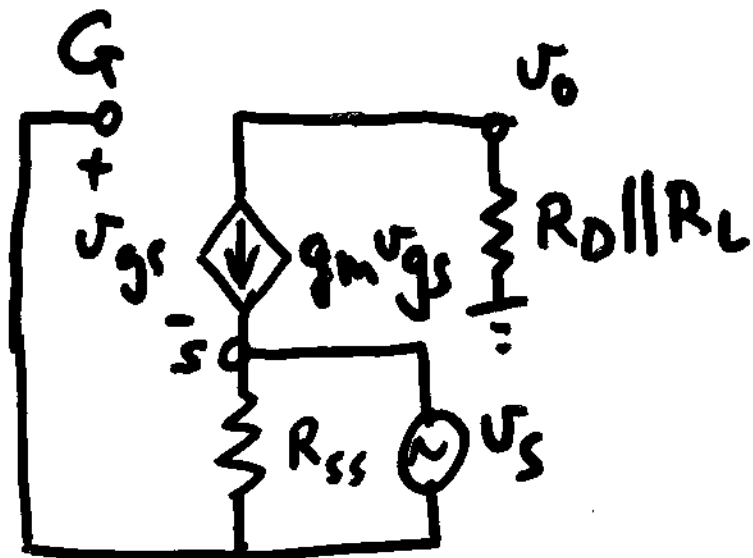
$$R_{in(ckt)} = R_1 \parallel R_2$$

$$R_{out} = R_{SS} \parallel r_o \parallel \frac{1}{g_m}$$

# Common - Gate Amplifier



a.c. eq. (ignoring  $r_o$ )



$$V_o = g_m V_s (R_D \parallel R_L)$$

$$A_{V_s} = \frac{V_o}{V_s} = g_m (R_D \parallel R_L)$$

$$R_{in(ckt)} = \frac{1}{g_m} \parallel R_{SS}$$

$$R_{out} = R_D$$

$$A_{i_s} = \frac{V_o / R_L}{V_s / R_{in(ckt)}}$$

$$= g_m \frac{R_D}{R_D + R_L} \frac{R_{SS}}{1 + g_m R_{SS}}$$

$$\approx \frac{R_D}{R_D + R_L}$$

# Summary/Comparison

	$R_{in}$	$R_{out}$	$A_v$	$A_i$
CE	moderate	large	large	large
CB	small	large	large	$< 1$
CC	large	small	$< 1$	large
<hr/>				
CS	immense	large	large	large
CG	small	large	large	$< 1$
CD	immense	small	$< 1$	large