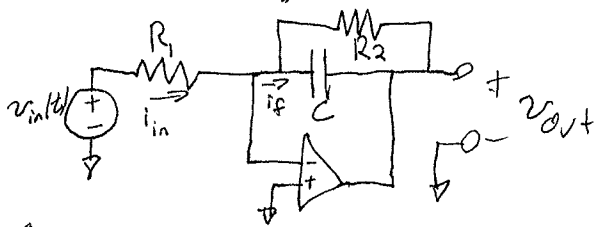


21



a.

$$i_{in} = i_f \quad i_f = \frac{-v_{out}}{\frac{1}{R_2} + \frac{1}{sC}} = \frac{-v_{out}}{\frac{1}{\frac{1}{R_2} + sC}} = -v_{out} \left(sC + \frac{1}{R_2} \right)$$

$$i_{in} = \frac{v_{in}}{R_1}$$

$$v_{out} \left(sC + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) = \frac{v_{in}}{R_1}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = \frac{-\frac{1}{R_1}}{sC + \frac{1}{R_2}} = \frac{-\frac{1}{R_1 C}}{s + \frac{1}{R_2 C}} \quad \checkmark$$

b. $1 = \frac{1}{R_2 C} \quad \& \quad 1 = \frac{1}{R_1 C}$ Pick $R_1 = R_2 = 1 \Omega$, $C = 1 F$
 There are ∞ answers to this...

c. Given $C = 1 nF$

Step 1: Frequency Scale

$$K_f = 3500$$

$$C_{new} = \frac{1 F}{3500} = 2.86 e^{-4} F = \underline{286 \mu F}$$

$$BW_{new} = 1 Hz \times 3500 = 3.5 kHz$$

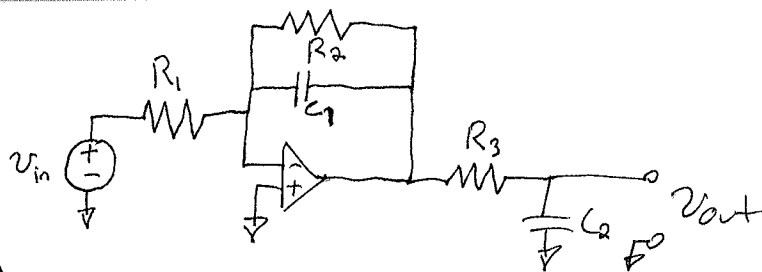
Step 2: Magnitude Scale

$$C_{new} = 1 nF = \frac{286 \mu F}{K_m} \Rightarrow \boxed{K_m = 285,714} \leftarrow \text{This answer depends on your answer to part (b)}$$

$$R_{1new} = 1 \Omega \cdot K_m = \boxed{286 k\Omega = R_1} \leftarrow$$

$$R_{2new} = 1 \Omega \cdot K_m = \boxed{286 k\Omega = R_2} \leftarrow$$

L22



a.

$$i_{in} = -i_f \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} i_{in} = \frac{v_{in}}{R_1} \\ i_f = V_A \left(sC_1 + \frac{1}{R_2} \right) \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \frac{v_{in}}{R_1} = -V_A \left(sC_1 + \frac{1}{R_2} \right)$$

$$\frac{V_A}{v_{in}} = \frac{-1/R_1}{sC_1 + 1/R_2} = \frac{-1/R_1 C_1}{s + 1/R_2 C_1}$$

$$v_{out} = V_A \cdot \frac{\frac{1}{sC_2}}{\frac{1}{sC_2} + R_3} \Rightarrow \frac{v_{out}}{V_A} = \frac{\frac{1}{R_3 C_2}}{s + \frac{1}{R_3 C_2}}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{v_{out}}{v_{in}} = \frac{v_{out}}{V_A} \cdot \frac{V_A}{v_{in}} = \frac{\frac{1}{R_3 C_2}}{s + \frac{1}{R_3 C_2}} \cdot \frac{-1/R_1 C_1}{s + \frac{1}{R_2 C_1}} = \frac{-\frac{1}{R_3 C_2 R_1 C_1}}{\left(s + \frac{1}{R_3 C_2} \right) \left(s + \frac{1}{R_2 C_1} \right)}$$

$$b. \quad \frac{1}{R_3 C_2 R_1 C_1} = 1 \quad \& \quad \frac{1}{R_3 C_2} = 1 \quad \& \quad \frac{1}{R_2 C_1} = 1$$

$$R_1 = R_2 = R_3 = 1 \Omega \quad C_1 = C_2 = 1 F$$

c. Step 1 Frequency scale

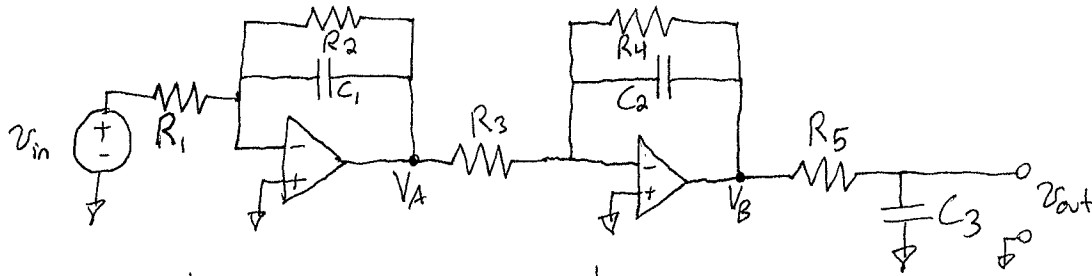
$$\omega_{old} = 1 \text{ Hz} = \frac{\omega_{new}}{K_F} \quad \omega_{new} = 10^5 \text{ rad/s} \Rightarrow K_F = 10^5$$

$$C_{n\text{ new}} = \frac{C_{n\text{ old}}}{K_F} = 10 \mu F = C_1 = C_2$$

Step 2 Magnitude scale

$$\text{Given: } C_{n\text{ new}} = 1 \text{ nF} = \frac{C_{n\text{ old}}}{K_M} \Rightarrow K_M = 10^4$$

$$R_{n\text{ new}} = R_{n\text{ old}} \cdot K_M = 10 \text{ k} = R_1 = R_2 = R_3$$



$$\frac{V_A}{V_{in}} = \frac{-\frac{1}{R_1 C_1}}{s + \frac{1}{R_2 C_1}}$$

$$\frac{V_B}{V_A} = \frac{-\frac{1}{R_3 C_2}}{s + \frac{1}{R_4 C_2}}$$

$$\frac{V_{out}}{V_B} = \frac{\frac{1}{R_5 C_3}}{s + \frac{1}{R_5 C_3}}$$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_1 C_1 R_3 C_2 R_5 C_3}{\left(s + \frac{1}{R_2 C_1}\right) \left(s + \frac{1}{R_4 C_2}\right) \left(s + \frac{1}{R_5 C_3}\right)} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{R_2 C_1} = \frac{1}{R_4 C_2} = \frac{1}{R_5 C_3} = 1$$

Set $R_2 = R_4 = R_5 = 1 \Omega$
& $C_1 = C_2 = C_3 = 1 F$

$$H(s) = \frac{R_1 R_3}{(s+1)^3} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{R_1 R_3} = 10 \Rightarrow R_1 = 0.1 \Omega, R_3 = 10 \Omega$$

Frequency Scale

$$\omega_{p_{new}} = \omega_{p_{old}} \cdot K_f \Rightarrow K_f = 10^5$$

$$C_{n_{new}} = \frac{C_{n_{old}}}{K_f} \Rightarrow C_1 = C_2 = C_3 = 10 \mu F$$

Magnitude Scale

$$C_{n_{new}} = 1 nF = \frac{C_{n_{old}}}{K_m} \Rightarrow K_m = 10^4, C_1 = C_2 = C_3 = 1 nF$$

$$R_{n_{new}} = R_{n_{old}} \cdot K_m \Rightarrow R_1 = 1 k\Omega, R_2 = R_3 = R_4 = R_5 = 10 k\Omega$$